

## Key

In your answers, you can use the contracted or uncontracted form of verbs, e.g. ***She is coming.*** or ***She's coming.*** Both of these sentences are correct. The Key does not always give the verb in both the contracted and the uncontracted forms but both forms are generally correct. There are only a few occasions when it is not possible to use a contracted form. See Appendix 3 on short forms.

## STAGE 1

- 1a** 1 three bananas 2 two newspapers  
3 four girls 4 two telephones  
5 three cameras 6 six spoons  
7 four pencils 8 three birds 9 four chairs  
10 three cups

- 1b** address *addresses*  
mountain *mountains*  
lorry *lorries*  
waitress *waitresses*  
secretary *secretaries*  
sandwich *sandwiches*  
child *children*  
match *matches*  
flower *flowers*  
vegetable *vegetables*  
family *families*  
dictionary *dictionaries*  
eye *eyes*  
bag *bags*  
box *boxes*  
school *schools*  
lunch *lunches*  
city *cities*  
hotel *hotels*  
watch *watches*  
animal *animals*  
fly *flies*  
bus *buses*  
man *men*  
orange *oranges*  
person *people*  
church *churches*  
egg *eggs*  
apple *apples*  
day *days*  
boy *boys*  
glass *glasses*  
dish *dishes*  
beach *beaches*

dress *dresses*  
foot *feet*

- 2** 1 a 2 an 3 a 4 an 5 a 6 a 7 an 8 a  
9 a 10 an
- 3** 1 There's 2 There are 3 Is there  
4 There's 5 Is there 6 There are  
7 Are there 8 There are 9 Is there  
10 There's
- 4a** 1 us 2 We ... them 3 him 4 I ... her  
5 He ... her ... she ... him 6 them ... I ...  
them 7 I ... she ... me 8 us 9 they ... her  
10 me
- 4b** 1 it 2 them 3 him 4 me 5 you ... me  
6 us 7 her 8 it 9 her 10 them 11 him  
12 it 13 her 14 you 15 us
- 5** 1 The rooms are small. / They're small  
rooms.  
2 It's not a long story. / The  
story's not long.  
3 The children are happy. / They're happy  
children.  
4 The restaurant's dirty. / It's a dirty  
restaurant.  
5 The books are heavy.  
/ They're heavy books.  
6 The house is cold. / It's a cold house.  
7 The village is quiet. / It's a quiet village.  
8 The clothes are not cheap. / They're not  
cheap clothes.  
9 The garden's pretty. / It's a  
pretty garden.  
10 The language is difficult. / It's a diffi-  
cult language.
- 6** 1 her 2 your 3 our 4 his 5 their 6 my  
7 your 8 its 9 her 10 their 11 her 12 his  
13 my 14 their 15 your

Key

**7a** 1 Anne's 2 Andrew's 3 your brother's  
4 the teacher's 5 The dog's 6 Judy's  
7 my wife's 8 That bird's 9 Jeff's  
10 the doctor's

**7b** 1 Susan's 2 your husband's 3 Robert and  
Sarah's 4 teachers' 5 children's 6 men's  
7 Alice's 8 month's 9 students' 10 my  
mother's

**8** 1 car keys 2 top of the garden 3 bedroom  
window 4 hotel room 5 school gates  
6 bottom of the hill 7 side of the house  
8 bathroom light 9 town clock 10 sea air

**9** 1 that 2 These 3 That 4 This 5 those  
6 this 7 These 8 Those

**10a** fast *faster*  
easy *easier*  
slow *slower*  
strong *stronger*  
dirty *dirtier*  
small *smaller*  
bad *worse*  
happy *happier*  
cold *colder*  
fat *fatter*  
thin *thinner*  
nice *nicer*  
heavy *heavier*  
old *older*  
big *bigger*  
angry *angrier*  
long *longer*  
good *better*  
clean *cleaner*  
short *shorter*

**10b** 1 are cheaper than 2 is heavier than  
3 is warmer than 4 is faster than  
5 is older than 6 is longer than  
7 is earlier than 8 is younger than

**10c** 1 English is easier than Japanese.  
2 Karen is shorter than her twelve-year-old  
son.  
3 My suitcase is heavier than your  
suitcase.

4 My father is older than my mother.  
5 Boats are slower than planes.  
6 The Mississippi is longer than the Nile.  
7 The Atlantic is colder than the  
Mediterranean.  
8 Wool is warmer than cotton.  
9 Trains are faster than buses.  
10 The Empire State building is taller than  
the Statue of Liberty.

**11a** 1 It's 2 We aren't 3 I'm 4 She isn't  
5 They're 6 It isn't 7 He's 8 I'm not  
9 You're 10 We're

**11b** 1 is 2 are 3 am 4 is 5 are 6 is  
7 Are 8 is 9 is 10 are 11 are 12 is 13 is  
14 Am

**12a** 1 's got  
2 've got  
3 's got  
4 've got  
5 's got  
6 've got  
7 's got  
8 've got  
9 's got  
10 's got  
11 's got  
12 's got

**12b** 1 Jill hasn't got ... / Jenny's got ...  
2 Jill's got ... / Jenny hasn't got ...  
3 Jill's got ... / Jenny hasn't got ...  
4 Jill hasn't got ... / Jenny's got ...  
5 Jill hasn't got ... / Jenny's got ...  
6 Jill's got ... / Jenny hasn't got ...  
7 Jill's got ... / Jenny hasn't got ...  
8 Jill's got ... / Jenny hasn't got ...  
9 Jill hasn't got ... / Jenny's got ...  
10 Jill hasn't got ... / Jenny's got ...

**12c** 1 'Have you got your swimming costume?'  
'Yes, I have.'  
2 'Have you got your umbrella?' 'No, I  
haven't.'  
3 'Have you got your travel?' 'Yes, I have.'  
4 'Have you got your camera?' 'No, I  
haven't.'

5 'Have you got your French phrase book?' 'Yes, I have.'

6 'Have you got your passport?' 'Yes, I have.'

7 'Have you got your address book?' 'No, I haven't.'

8 'Have you got your ticket?' 'Yes, I have.'

9 'Have you got your French francs?' 'Yes, I have.'

10 'Have you got your sunglasses?' 'No, I haven't.'

- 12d** 1 Has ... got ... hasn't  
2 Have ... got ... have  
3 Have ... got ... have  
4 Has ... got ... hasn't  
5 Has ... got ... hasn't  
6 Have ... got ... have  
7 Have ... got ... have  
8 Has ... got ... has  
9 Have ... got ... haven't  
10 Have ... got ... have

- 13a** 1 ask 2 love 3 forget 4 listens 5 drink  
6 drive 7 come 8 learn 9 opens 10 give  
11 fights 12 help 13 like 14 understand  
15 start

- 13b** 1 goes 2 fly 3 studies 4 watches, 5 cry  
6 does 7 washes 8 teach 9 carries  
10 pushes

- 13c** 1 She always listens ... 2 He takes ...  
3 She usually buys ... 4 She teaches ...  
5 He walks ... 6 She never washes ...  
7 He opens ... 8 He occasionally writes ...  
9 He drinks ... 10 She watches ...

**13d** Sarah Jones comes from Britain. She lives in London. She works in a bank. She often plays tennis and works in the garden. She speaks French and a little Spanish.

Deniz Ulgen comes from Turkey. She lives in Ankara. She works in a hotel. She often plays chess and goes to concerts. She speaks English and German.

Pierre Moulin comes from France. He lives in Paris. He works in a shop/manages a

shop. He often paints and listens to music. He speaks some English and a little Italian.

Maria Protopapas comes from Greece. She lives in Athens. She works/teaches in a school. She often goes for long walks and plays volleyball. She speaks fluent English and some Arabic.

- 14a** 1 Does ... does 2 Do ... don't 3 Do ... do  
4 Do ... don't 5 Do ... do 6 Does ...  
doesn't 7 Does ... does 8 Do ... don't  
9 Do ... don't 10 Does ... does

- 14b** 1 Does the shop close at 5 o'clock?  
2 Do they go swimming every weekend?  
3 Does she speak English well?  
4 Does it rain a lot here in winter?  
5 Do you drink a lot of tea? 6 Do I eat too  
much, doctor?  
7 Does Tony often play golf at the  
weekends?  
8 Do his friends visit him in hospital most  
evenings?

- 14c** 1 Where do you work?  
2 What does she do?  
3 Where does he live?  
4 What music does your husband like?  
5 When does she do her homework?  
6 Why do we learn Latin?  
7 Who does she teach?  
8 How do I turn on the television?

- 15** 1 She doesn't work ...  
2 It doesn't usually snow ...  
3 I don't like ...  
4 The film doesn't start ...  
5 He doesn't swim ...  
6 They don't always open ...  
7 We don't often see ...  
8 Chris doesn't go ...  
9 You don't drive ...  
10 These young children don't learn ...

## 16a Positive

I		
You		
We	work.	
They		
She		
He	works	
It		

## Negative

I		
You		<i>do not work.</i>
We		<i>(don't)</i>
They		
She		
He		<i>does not work.</i>
It		<i>(doesn't)</i>

## Question

Do	I	work?
	you	
	we	
	they	
Does	she	work?
	he	
	it	

## Short answers

Yes,	I	<i>do.</i>
No,	you	<i>don't.</i>
	we	
	they	
Yes,	she	<i>does.</i>
No,	he	<i>doesn't.</i>
	it	

- 16b 1 Do ... work 2 do ... like 3 love 4 cooks  
5 work 6 don't go out 7 don't see  
8 have 9 stay 10 Does ... go 11 talks  
12 Do ... see 13 doesn't know  
14 telephone 15 goes out 16 know  
17 wants

- 17a 1 was 2 were 3 were 4 was 5 were  
6 was 7 was 8 was 9 were 10 was  
11 were 12 was 13 was 14 was 15 were  
16 were

- 17b 1 was 2 was 3 was 4 were 5 were  
6 were 7 was 8 were 9 were 10 were  
11 were 12 was 13 were 14 was 15 was  
16 were

- 17c 1 'Was the weather nice?' 'Yes, it was a beautiful day.'  
2 'Where were James and Wendy?' 'They were on the beach.'  
3 'Where were their children?' 'They were in the sea.'  
4 'Were there other children in the sea?' 'Yes, there were.'  
5 'Were James and Wendy in the sea?' 'No, they weren't.'  
6 'Was James awake?' 'No, he wasn't.'  
7 'What was on James' face?' 'There was a book on his face.'  
8 'Was it sunny all

day?' 'No, it wasn't.'

9 'Were the holidaymakers wet in the end?' 'Yes, they were.'

10 'Where was this beach?' 'It was in Britain.'

- 17d 1 'Were the underground trains fast?' 'Yes, they were.' / 'No, they weren't.'  
2 'Was the weather warm?' 'No, it wasn't.' / 'Yes, it was.'  
3 'Were the streets clean?' 'No, they weren't.' / 'Yes, they were.'  
4 'Were the people friendly?' 'No, they weren't.' / 'Yes, they were.'  
5 'Were the parks beautiful?' 'Yes, they were.' / 'No, they weren't.'  
6 'Was the airport busy?' 'Yes, it was.' / 'No, it wasn't.'  
7 'Were the museums interesting?' 'Yes, they were.' / 'No, they weren't.'  
8 'Were the shops expensive?' 'No, they weren't.' / 'Yes, they were.'  
9 'Was the hotel comfortable?' 'Yes, it was.' / 'No, it wasn't.'  
10 'Was the food good?' 'No, it wasn't.' / 'Yes, it was.'

- 18a stay *stayed*  
rain *rained*  
help *helped*  
carry *carried*  
want *wanted*  
play *played*  
walk *walked*  
study *studied*  
cry *cried*  
work *worked*  
listen *listened*  
love *loved*  
wash *washed*  
stop *stopped*  
ask *asked*  
look *looked*  
open *opened*  
start *started*  
live *lived*  
watch *watched*  
like *liked*

**18b** 1 stayed 2 cried 3 rained 4 listened  
5 loved 6 closed 7 wanted

<b>19</b> bring	<i>brought</i>
buy	<i>bought</i>
come	<i>came</i>
do	<i>did</i>
drink	<i>drank</i>
drive	<i>drove</i>
find	<i>found</i>
fly	<i>flew</i>
forget	<i>forgot</i>
get (up)	<i>got (up)</i>
give	<i>gave</i>
go	<i>went</i>
have	<i>had</i>
know	<i>knew</i>
leave	<i>left</i>
lose	<i>lost</i>
make	<i>made</i>
meet	<i>met</i>
put	<i>put</i>
read	<i>read</i>
run	<i>ran</i>
see	<i>saw</i>
shut	<i>shut</i>
swim	<i>swam</i>
take	<i>took</i>
teach	<i>taught</i>
tell	<i>told</i>
think	<i>thought</i>
understand	<i>understood</i>
write	<i>wrote</i>

**20a** 1 I saw my parents last weekend.  
2 Matthew asked a lot of questions this morning.  
3 They went to the mountains last winter.  
4 Julie met Tom from school this afternoon.  
5 Jenny watched a lot of television on holiday.  
6 He ate a lot last, night.  
7 The programme started at 7.30 this morning.  
8 I loved cycling when I was a child.  
9 We always had a nice time with them on holiday.  
10 The garden looked lovely last spring.

**20b** 1 Kelly got up. 2 She had a shower.  
3 She got dressed. 4 She turned on the radio. 5 She made a cup of tea. 6 She ate her breakfast. 7 She read the paper.  
8 She washed the dishes. 9 She brushed her teeth. 10 She left the house.

**21** 1 She got up early in the morning. Did she get up early in the morning? She didn't get up early in the morning.  
2 He taught history at the university. Did he teach history at the university? He didn't teach history at the university.  
3 They left home at 8 o'clock. Did they leave home at 8 o'clock? They didn't leave home at 8 o'clock.  
4 He stayed in very good hotels. Did he stay in very good hotels? He didn't stay in very good hotels.  
5 You smoked a lot. Did you smoke a lot? You didn't smoke a lot.  
6 I looked very tired. Did I look very tired? I didn't look very tired.  
7 We stopped at Oxford. Did we stop at Oxford? We didn't stop at Oxford.  
8 The restaurant closed at 11 o'clock. Did the restaurant close at 11 o'clock? The restaurant didn't close at 11 o'clock.  
9 Pam bought a lot of clothes. Did Pam buy a lot of clothes? Pam didn't buy a lot of clothes.  
10 The birds flew away to other countries. Did the birds fly away to other countries? The birds didn't fly away to other countries.

**22** 1 Last week 2 Two years ago 3 Six months ago 4 Five minutes ago 5 Three years ago 6 Last month 7 Two hours ago 8 Last year 9 Last night 10 Half an hour ago

**23** 1 did you go 2 went 3 Did you enjoy 4 did 5 loved 6 thought 7 were 8 did you stay 9 were 10 had 11 did 12 saw 13 Did you learn 14 did 15 did 16 studied 17 went 18 found 19 was 20 Did you talk 21 knew 22 wanted

**24** 1 to ... cinema 2 for ... run 3 fishing  
4 riding 5 to Paris 6 for ... swim 7 skiing  
8 to ... disco

**25** 1 in 2 at 3 in 4 on 5 at 6 at 7 on 8 in  
9 on 10 at 11 in 12 on

**26** 1 at 2 to 3 in 4 to 5 at 6 at 7 in 8 -  
9 to 10 in 11 at 12 at 13 to 14 - 15 in

**27** 1 at ... in 2 on 3 at 4 on 5 at 6 in 7 in  
8 in 9 on 10 at 11 in 12 on

**28a** be *being*  
clean *cleaning*  
come *coming*  
do *doing*  
fly *flying*  
get (up) *getting (up)*  
give *giving*  
listen *listening*  
live *living*  
play *playing*  
smoke *smoking*  
stay *staying*  
study *studying*  
swim *swimming*  
teach *teaching*  
watch *watching*  
work *working*  
write *writing*

**28b** 1 listening 2 coming 3 cleaning  
4 swimming 5 giving 6 writing 7 being  
8 smoking 9 flying 10 playing  
11 watching 12 getting up 13 teaching  
14 studying 15 doing 16 working  
17 living 18 staying

**29a** 1 have 2 buy 3 sit 4 be 5 play 6 stay  
7 ask 8 pay 9 come 10 see

**29b** 1 cooking 2 to go 3 to see 4 going  
5 living 6 to travel 7 to speak 8 to buy  
9 bringing 10 playing

**30** 1 We never go to the mountains.  
2 She doesn't often write to me.  
3 The boys always play football on  
Saturday afternoons.  
4 The bus usually arrives late.

5 I often go to bed before 11.  
6 She never drinks coffee in the evening.  
7 It doesn't often rain in the summer.  
8 I always read books slowly  
9 My father usually goes to work by bus.  
10 We always go to the beach at the  
weekend.

## TEST 1

### Part A

1 very 2 my 3 in 4 got 5 go 6 goes/travels  
7 on 8 at 9 swimming 10 There

### Part B

1 Do 2 at 3 Those 4 did you do 5 Have you  
got 6 reading 7 older than 8 There are 9  
were 10 at

### Part C

A: Did you have a nice time in London at the  
weekend?

B: Yes, I did. I stayed with an old friend from  
school and we had a wonderful time  
together. On Saturday we went to an art  
gallery in the morning, a concert in the  
afternoon and an Italian restaurant in the  
evening. It was a great weekend. What  
about you? Did you have a nice weekend?

A: It wasn't very interesting. I stayed at home  
all weekend.

B: Why didn't you go out?

A: I didn't feel very well.

B: Oh. I'm sorry about that.

A: That's all right. I'm better now.

### Part D

1 Has your brother got a job?

2 There are some beautiful buildings in  
this town.

3 Their mother teaches history at the college.

4 I like listening to music in the evenings.

5 Angela is taller than all her sisters.

6 What are those lights in the sky?

7 What time do you finish work?

8 They were not at school yesterday.

9 She did not phone me at the weekend.

10 I sometimes go skiing in the winter.

## STAGE 2

**31** 1 a ... a ... the 2 a ... a ... the ... the  
3 a ... a ... The ... the 4 A ... the  
5 a ... a ... a ... the 6 a ... The ... the  
7 an ... an ... The 8 a ... a ... The ... the  
9 a ... the 10 a ... The ... the ... an ... a

**32** 1 a ... the 2 a ... the 3 a ... The ... the  
4 a ... the 5 a ... the ... the 6 a ... the  
7 a ... The ... the 8 a ... the ... the  
9 a ... the 10 the ... a

**33** 1 The moon ... the earth 2 The sun  
3 the Pope 4 The sky 5 the world  
6 The Prince of Wales 7 the capital  
8 the sea 9 the European Economic  
Community 10 the Prime Minister

**34** paper U  
coffee U  
cassette C  
information U  
bottle C  
soup U  
pen C  
metal U  
book C  
rice U  
spaghetti U  
child C  
milk U  
news U  
job C  
homework U  
apple C  
toothpaste U  
bath C  
salt U  
girl C  
money U  
knife C  
egg C  
table C  
shampoo U  
coat C  
water U  
tea U  
flour U  
bread U

bag C  
ball C  
soap U  
food U  
cup C  
cat C  
meat U  
honey U

**35** 1 bottle 2 tin 3 bag 4 loaf 5 carton  
6 bar 7 tube 8 glass 9 jar 10 slice

**36** 1 some 2 a 3 some 4 an 5 some 6 a  
7 some 8 a 9 some 10 a

**37a** 1 any 2 some 3 a ... any 4 some ... an  
5 some ... any 6 a 7 some ... any  
8 some ... any 9 a 10 some ... any

**37b** 1 a 2 the 3 the 4 the 5 any 6 some  
7 some 8 some 9 a 10 some 11 some  
12 any 13 a 14 a 15 the 16 some 17 a  
18 a 19 some 20 a 21 some 22 any  
23 the

**38a** soft *softly*  
quick *quickly*  
angry *angrily*  
slow *slowly*  
nice *nicely*  
quiet *quietly*  
calm *calmly*  
easy *easily*  
perfect *perfectly*  
polite *politely*  
bad *badly*  
beautiful *beautifully*  
hard *hard*  
sad *sadly*  
careful *carefully*  
good *well*  
fast *fast*  
clear *clearly*

**38b** 1 hard 2 beautifully 3 perfectly 4 quietly  
5 easily 6 fast 7 clearly 8 carefully  
9 calmly 10 politely

**38c** 1 They work slowly.  
2 He drives dangerously.  
3 She writes carefully.

- 4 I sing loudly.  
 5 She swims fast.  
 6 He acts badly.  
 7 Elizabeth paints beautifully.  
 8 You dance terribly.  
 9 They teach well.  
 10 John listens patiently.

**38d** 1 loud 2 badly 3 patiently 4 angry  
 5 intelligent 6 nicely 7 warm 8 suddenly  
 9 well 10 dangerous

<b>39a</b> happy	<i>happier</i>
difficult	<i>more difficult</i>
clean	<i>cleaner</i>
early	<i>earlier</i>
beautiful	<i>more beautiful</i>
soft	<i>softer</i>
intelligent	<i>more intelligent</i>
dirty	<i>dirtier</i>
good	<i>better</i>
careful	<i>more careful</i>
cheap	<i>cheaper</i>
strong	<i>stronger</i>
interesting	<i>more interesting</i>
hot	<i>hotter</i>
warm	<i>warmer</i>
expensive	<i>more expensive</i>
fresh	<i>fresher</i>
kind	<i>kinder</i>
boring	<i>more boring</i>
cold	<i>colder</i>
honest	<i>more honest</i>
busy	<i>busier</i>
young	<i>younger</i>
near	<i>nearer</i>
funny	<i>funnier</i>
easy	<i>easier</i>
bad	<i>worse</i>
late	<i>later</i>
dangerous	<i>more dangerous</i>
weak	<i>weaker</i>

**39b** 1 younger than 2 warmer ... than  
 3 fresher than 4 more expensive than  
 5 funnier than 6 better ... than 7 nearer  
 than 8 noisier than 9 busier ... than  
 10 more careless than 11 more difficult

than 12 kinder than 13 richer than  
 14 more intelligent ... than 15 more  
 interesting than

- 39c** 1 The Grand Hotel is more beautiful than the Sea View Hotel.  
 2 The Grand Hotel is more central than the Sea View Hotel.  
 3 The Grand Hotel is bigger than the Sea View Hotel.  
 4 The Grand Hotel is cleaner than the Sea View Hotel.  
 5 The Grand Hotel is more comfortable than the Sea View Hotel.  
 6 The Grand Hotel is warmer than the Sea View Hotel.  
 7 The Grand Hotel is noisier than the Sea View Hotel.  
 8 The Grand Hotel is more expensive than the Sea View Hotel.  
 9 The Sea View Hotel is smaller than the Grand Hotel.  
 10 The views from the Sea View Hotel are lovelier than the views from the Grand Hotel.  
 11 The Sea View Hotel is more peaceful than the Grand Hotel.  
 12 The Sea View Hotel is colder than the Grand Hotel.  
 13 The staff in the Sea View Hotel are friendlier than the staff in the Grand Hotel.  
 14 The Sea View Hotel is cheaper than the Grand Hotel.

**40** 1 are staying 2 are making 3 is working  
 4 am waiting 5 are walking 6 are  
 planning 7 are visiting 8 is reading 9 am  
 trying 10 is shining 11 is learning 12 is  
 cooking 13 am feeling 14 are studying  
 15 is having

**41a** 1 Is ... isn't 2 Are ... are 3 Are ... am  
 4 Am ... aren't 5 Is ... is 6 Are ... are  
 7 Are ... aren't 8 Is ... is 9 Are ... am  
 10 Are ... aren't

**41b** 1 What's she doing?  
 2 Are you learning French at school?



- 3 What book are you reading? What are we watching?  
 5 Am I speaking clearly?  
 6 Why are we sitting in the dark?  
 7 Where are they staying?  
 8 Is it snowing?  
 9 Why is he running so fast?  
 10 What are you selling?  
 11 Why is he shouting?  
 12 Where are they waiting?  
 13 Why is she laughing?  
 14 Are they dancing together?  
 15 Is the plane landing now?
- 42** 1 They aren't / They're not buying a new car.  
 2 He isn't / He's not learning to read.  
 3 I'm not looking for your keys.  
 4 We aren't / We're not selling the house.  
 5 You aren't . You're not working very hard.  
 6 He isn't / He's not washing the dishes.  
 7 They aren't / They're not drinking tea.  
 8 We aren't / We're not having a good time.  
 9 She isn't / She's not leaving him.  
 10 I'm not going home now.
- 43** 1 's happening 2 Are they having 3 are 4 are they doing 5 are dancing 6 Are Mum and Dad dancing 7 is 8 isn't 9 's talking 10 are laughing 11 is 12 's dancing 13 's giving 14 are they drinking 15 are drinking 16 isn't drinking 17 Are they eating 18 aren't eating / 're not eating 19 're sleeping 20 're looking 21 's coming
- 44a** 1 lives ...'s spending  
 2 Are you working ... 'm not ... work  
 3 does Josephine do ... 's ... isn't teaching ... 's looking  
 4 are you reading ... 'm not reading ... read ... prefer  
 5 Does this bag belong ... doesn't ... know ... 's looking  
 6 don't smoke ... does ... 's trying
- 7 Do you remember ... 's staying  
 8 Do you speak ... don't ... want ... 'm looking  
 9 visit ... 're camping  
 10 Does Simon help ... 's helping
- 44b** 1 do you come 2 do you come 3 Do you like 4 aren't 5 Are you staying 6 'm staying 7 don't see 8 're 9 'm staying 10 's 11 speak 12 do you study 13 Is that 14 'm doing 15 Does your teacher give 16 are you doing 17 'm writing 18 write
- 45a** 1 Present 2 Future 3 Present 4 Future 5 Future 6 Present 7 Present 8 Future 9 Future 10 Present
- 45b** 1 Are you meeting 2 'm not coming 3 Are you going 4 's visiting 5 'm making 6 Are they leaving 7 're flying 8 Are you staying 9 're taking 10 'm not having 11 'm finishing 12 Are they moving 13 aren't going / 're not going 14 's catching 15 aren't coming / 're not coming
- 45c** A: What are you doing on Monday night?  
 B: I'm going to the cinema.  
 A: Who are you going with?  
 B: I'm going with Liz.  
 A: What time are you meeting her?  
 B: At 8 o'clock.  
 A: And what about Wednesday? Are you going out?  
 B: Yes, I am. I'm going to a Greek restaurant.  
 A: Are you staying at home on Tuesday?  
 B: Yes, I am.  
 A: And Thursday?  
 B: I'm meeting James at the station.  
 A: What time is he arriving?  
 B: At 7.30.  
 A: Is he staying for the weekend?  
 B: Yes, he is.
- 46a** 1 'm going to stay 2 're going to do 3 'm going to read 4 'm going to lie 5 're going to travel 6 'm going to cycle 7 'm going to play 8 're going to teach 9 'm going to swim 10 'm going to walk

- 46b** 1 When are you going on holiday?  
2 And where are you going?  
3 Are you going to fly there?  
4 So how are you going to get there?  
5 Are you going to take a/the car?  
6 Who's going to drive?  
7 Are you going to stay in a hotel?  
8 So where are you going to stay?  
9 And how long are you going to stay for?  
10 Are you going to learn (any) Spanish?
- 46c** 1 's going to be 2 are going to bring 3 's going to look 4 Are you going to make  
5 is going to break 6 's not / isn't going to pass 7 's going to be 8 Are you going to watch 9 's going to live 10 're not / aren't going to stay ... 're going to find  
11 're going to build 12 Are they going to get 13 'm not going to buy 14 's going to rain 15 'm going to meet
- 47** 1 're going to visit / 're visiting 2 's going to be 3 're going to have / 're having  
4 're going to buy / 're buying 5 Are you going to eat out / Are you eating out 6 's going to have 7 'm going to work 8 're going to stay / 're staying 9 's not / isn't going to hurt 10 's going to cry
- 48** 1 Don't walk on the grass. 2 Cross the road at the lights. 3 Turn left. 4 Write your name here. 5 Don't eat in class.  
6 Please don't enter this room. 7 Please don't smoke in this area. 8 Please wash your hands.
- 49a** 1 can't drive 2 can't come 3 can read  
4 can speak 5 can meet 6 can't hear  
7 Can ... open 8 can't understand 9 can swim 10 can ... see
- 49b** 1 Can you ride a horse? Yes, I can. / No, I can't.  
2 Can you read music? ...  
3 Can you play the piano? ...  
4 Can you dance? ...  
5 Can you drive? ...  
6 Can you act? ...  
7 Can you swim? ...
- 8 Can you speak another language? ...  
9 Can you run fast? ...  
10 Can you fly a plane? ...
- 50** Verbs + prepositions of position: stay, arrive, stop, work, meet, park, be, live, sleep.  
Verbs + prepositions of movement: drive, take, move, fall, run, carry, walk, ride, come.
- 51** 1 at 2 to 3 at 4 to 5 from ... to 6 to  
7 at 8 from 9 at ... from ... to 10 from ... at
- 52** 1 on 2 off 3 off 4 onto 5 on 6 onto  
7 on 8 off 9 on 10 off
- 53** 1 in 2 into 3 in 4 out of 5 into 6 out of  
7 into 8 out of 9 in 10 in
- 54** 1 out of 2 to 3 from 4 in 5 at 6 out of ... on 7 at ... in 8 into 9 into ... on  
10 from ... to 11 at 12 onto 13 off 14 to
- 55** 1 working 2 staying 3 smoking 4 going  
5 taking 6 getting up 7 crying 8 being  
9 living 10 reading
- 56** 1 to do 2 to go 3 to help 4 to post  
5 to leave 6 to drive 7 to have 8 to sleep  
9 to visit 10 to pay
- 57** 1 to phone 2 being ... listening 3 to go out 4 to go 5 to lock ... to turn off  
6 to go 7 to see 8 reading 9 living ... talking 10 to get 11 to speak 12 going out ... to stay 13 watching 14 sleeping  
15 writing ... to start 16 to finish painting  
17 going out 18 to stop working 19 to pay 20 to give up taking
- 58a** Students should check their answers to this exercise with their teacher.
- 58b** 1 Who 2 Why 3 What 4 When 5 Where  
6 How 7 What time 8 How much 9 Why
- 59** 1 It's very busy. 2 She's very nice. 3 It was really funny. 4 She's got long hair and glasses. 5 It wasn't very difficult.  
6 It's interesting but it's quite small.

7 They're very noisy. 8 It's red and it's quite small. 9 He wasn't very friendly. 10 He was tall and thin.

**TEST 2****Part A**

- A: Hello! What are you doing here in Bristol?  
 B: I'm staying with my parents.  
 A: Oh, that's nice. And how's Cardiff? Do you like it there?  
 B: Oh yes, I do. It's a very nice town but I sometimes miss seeing my friends in Bristol.  
 A: And what about the job?  
 B: Oh, that's very good. It's a lot more interesting than my last job.  
 A: Good.  
 B: Yes. So I definitely want to stay in Cardiff. Oh, and I'm learning to drive now too. But there's one problem. I haven't got a car.  
 A: Are you going to buy one?  
 B: Well, I can't. I haven't got any money because I'm spending it all on driving lessons at the moment.  
 A: Oh well. Never mind.

**Part B**

1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✗ 6 ✓ 7 ✗ 8 ✗  
 9 ✓ 10 ✗

**Part C**

1 any 2 in 3 to open 4 it's going to snow  
 5 to come 6 Don't walk 7 very well 8 more  
 honest 9 are staying 10 off

**Part D**

- 1 William and David are coming here tomorrow.  
 2 Oh dear, it's starting to rain.  
 3 We haven't got any milk.  
 4 I waited at the bus stop for an hour.  
 5 Travelling by car is more dangerous than travelling by plane.  
 6 This is a beautiful picture.  
 7 What are you going to do this afternoon?  
 8 Ann is cooking the dinner tonight.  
 9 We're having a nice time and the weather is lovely.  
 10 Can I have a glass of water?

**STAGE 3**

- 60** 1 much 2 a lot of 3 much 4 many  
 5 a lot of 6 a lot of 7 many 8 a lot of  
 9 much 10 many 11 a lot of 12 many  
 13 much 14 many 15 much
- 61** 1 a few 2 a little 3 a few 4 a little  
 5 a little 7 a few 8 a few 9 a few  
 10 a little 11 A few 12 a few 13 a few  
 14 a little 15 a little
- 62** 1 much 2 a few 3 any 4 a lot of 5 a  
 little 6 a 7 some 8 many 9 a few  
 10 much 11 a little 12 much 13 any ...  
 much 14 much
- 63a** 1 Is that mine? 2 It isn't his - it's hers.  
 3 It's a lot bigger than ours. 4 I didn't  
 know they were yours. 5 but I don't think  
 it's yours. 6 It's theirs. 7 but it's not hers.  
 8 'It's mine.' 9 Is it yours? 10 Which  
 room is his?
- 63b** 1 our ... yours 2 my ... yours 3 your ...  
 mine 4 their ... her 5 my ... yours ...  
 your 6 her ... his 7 my ... yours 8 mine  
 ... theirs 9 Your ... ours 10 His ... hers
- 64** 1 the doctor's ... her 2 your ... Michael's  
 ... My 3 my ... Emily's 4 Mr Dickinson's  
 ... his secretary's ... His 5 mine ... yours  
 ... Andrew's ... his 6 Jonathon's ... her ...  
 his 7 students' ... director's 8 Jade's ...  
 ours
- 65a** hard *hardest*  
 expensive *most expensive*  
 good *best*  
 careless *most careless*  
 heavy *heaviest*  
 young *youngest*  
 careful *most careful*  
 tall *tallest*  
 difficult *most difficult*  
 cheap *cheapest*  
 clean *cleanest*  
 angry *angriest*  
 dangerous *most dangerous*  
 strong *strongest*  
 cold *coldest*

intelligent	<i>most intelligent</i>
lovely	<i>loveliest</i>
calm	<i>calmest</i>
boring	<i>most boring</i>
beautiful	<i>most beautiful</i>
busy	<i>busiest</i>
interesting	<i>most interesting</i>
brave	<i>bravest</i>
bad	<i>worst</i>
fast	<i>fastest</i>
patient	<i>most patient</i>
dirty	<i>dirtiest</i>
friendly	<i>friendliest</i>
poor	<i>poorest</i>
honest	<i>most honest</i>

- 65b** 1 strongest 2 friendliest 3 most intelligent  
4 happiest 5 cheapest 6 most wonderful  
7 saddest 8 dirtiest 9 poorest 10 freshest  
11 most boring 12 most dangerous  
13 worst

- 66** 1 Jake is taller than David. David is taller than Louis. Jake is the tallest in the class.  
2 The Park Hotel is more expensive than the Grand Hotel. The Grand Hotel is the most expensive of them all.  
3 January is colder than December. February is colder than January. February is the coldest month of the winter.  
4 Andrea is more intelligent than Charlotte. Lola is more intelligent than Andrea. Lola is the most intelligent in the group.  
5 James is heavier than Max. Max is heavier than Kieran. James is the heaviest of them all.  
6 Boxing is more dangerous than football. Football is more dangerous than tennis. Boxing is the most dangerous sport at the centre.

- 67a** 1 have worked 2 Has ... answered 3 has ... loved 4 haven't tried 5 has happened 6 haven't stayed 7 has finished ... has started 8 have helped 9 Have ... washed

10 have explained 11 has cooked  
12 haven't ... visited 13 has travelled  
14 have ... walked 15 Have ... remembered

<b>67b</b> Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
be	<i>was</i>	<i>been</i>
bring	<i>brought</i>	<i>brought</i>
buy	<i>bought</i>	<i>bought</i>
catch	<i>caught</i>	<i>caught</i>
come	<i>came</i>	<i>come</i>
do	<i>did</i>	<i>done</i>
drink	<i>drank</i>	<i>drunk</i>
drive	<i>drove</i>	<i>driven</i>
find	<i>found</i>	<i>found</i>
forget	<i>forgot</i>	<i>forgotten</i>
go	<i>went</i>	<i>gone</i>
have	<i>had</i>	<i>had</i>
leave	<i>left</i>	<i>left</i>
make	<i>made</i>	<i>made</i>
meet	<i>met</i>	<i>met</i>
read	<i>read</i>	<i>read</i>
see	<i>saw</i>	<i>seen</i>
speak	<i>spoke</i>	<i>spoken</i>
take	<i>took</i>	<i>taken</i>
teach	<i>taught</i>	<i>taught</i>

- 67c** 1 came 2 've opened 3 danced 4 Have ... started 5 haven't read 6 Have ... written 7 Did ... sleep 8 has broken 9 left 10 've stayed 11 did ... hear 12 didn't rain 13 've done 14 didn't learn 15 hasn't answered

- 67d** 1 has 2 is 3 is 4 has 5 has 6 is 7 has 8 is 9 is 10 has

- 67e** Have you ever been to Italy?  
Yes, I have.  
When did you go there?  
In 1990.  
And how long did you stay?  
For two months.  
Have you ever been to India?  
Yes, I have.  
When did you go there?  
Last year.  
And how long did you stay?  
For six weeks.

Have you ever been to Australia?

Yes, I have.

When did you go there?

Ten years ago.

And how long did you stay?

For six months.

Have you ever been to Norway?

Yes, I have.

When did you go there?

In 1985.

And how long did you stay?

For one month.

- 68a** I've been here for:      I've been here since:
- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>three months</i>    | <i>December</i>         |
| <i>five weeks</i>      | <i>1980</i>             |
| <i>a long time</i>     | <i>Monday</i>           |
| <i>two years</i>       | <i>my birthday</i>      |
| <i>a few hours</i>     | <i>two o'clock</i>      |
| <i>four days</i>       | <i>the beginning of</i> |
|                        | <i>the year</i>         |
| <i>fifteen minutes</i> | <i>the war started</i>  |
| <i>six months</i>      | <i>15th May</i>         |

- 68b** 1 's lived ... for 2 taught ... for  
3 's worked ... since 4 's been ... for  
5 played ... for 6 've had ... since  
7 studied ... for 8 stopped ... for  
9 've known ... for 10 haven't eaten ...  
since

- 68c** 1 have you taught 2 have 3 taught 4 for  
5 came back 6 started 7 've taught  
8 since 9 have you done 10 have 11 did  
12 went 13 Have you ever studied  
14 haven't 15 stayed 16 for 17 learnt  
18 have you studied 19 did 20 for  
21 passed 22 have you learnt 23 since  
24 left 25 learnt

- 69a** 1 'What were you doing at 7 o'clock?'  
'I was having a bath.'  
2 'What were you doing at 9 o'clock?' 'I  
was walking in the park.'  
3 'What were you doing at 12.30?' 'I was  
eating lunch in the Terrace Café.'  
4 'What were you doing at 3 o'clock?' 'I  
was shopping.'  
5 'What were you doing at 5 o'clock?' 'I  
was talking on the phone.'

6 'What were you doing at 7 o'clock?' 'I  
was cooking the dinner.'

7 'What were you doing at 10 o'clock?' 'I  
was reading the paper.'

8 'What were you doing at 12 o'clock?' 'I  
was sleeping.'

- 69b** 1 Were ... was 2 Did ... did 3 were ...  
was 4 Were ... were 5 Was ... was 6 Did  
... did 7 was ... did 8 Did ... did ... was  
9 were ... Did 10 was ... did

- 69c** 1 were waiting ... arrived 2 was  
swimming ... saw 3 Were ... playing ...  
started 4 cried ... heard 5 were driving ...  
stopped 6 went ... began 7 left ...  
became 8 were working ... met 9 felt ...  
read 10 was raining ... got up

- 69d** 1 'What were you doing when it started  
raining?' 'We were lying on the beach.'  
'What did you do when it started raining?'  
'We left the beach.'  
2 'What were they doing when you  
arrived?' 'They werewatching television.'  
'What did they do when you arrived?'  
'They turned off the television.'  
3 'What was John doing when you saw  
him?' 'He was talking to Sheila.' 'What did  
John do when you saw him?' 'He started  
talking to me.'  
4 'What was she doing when the phone  
rang?' 'She was having a bath.' 'What did  
she do when the phone rang?' 'She got  
out of the bath.'  
5 'What were you doing when you  
heard the news?' 'I was working in the  
office.' 'What did you do when you heard  
the news?' 'I went straight home.'  
6 'What were they doing when the fire  
started?' 'They were cooking the dinner.'  
'What did they do when the fire started?'  
'They ran out of the house.'  
7 'What was she doing when the child fell  
down?' 'She was talking to a friend.'  
'What did she do when the child fell  
down?' 'She picked her up.'  
8 'What were you doing when the  
war started?' 'I was working in a bank.'

'What did you do when the war started?'  
'I became a soldier.'

9 'What was he doing when the parcel arrived?' 'He was playing with a friend.'  
'What did he do when the parcel arrived?'  
'He opened it.'

**70a** 1 find ... 'll give 2 'll phone ... has 3 go  
... 'll come 4 won't be ... doesn't get  
5 come ... 'll have 6 won't wait ... 're  
7 will break ... drop 8 'll help ... have  
9 'll tell ... see 10 'll sleep ... doesn't rain

**70b** The following sentences may be in any order and the **if** clause in each sentence may come first or second:  
1 If it rains, we'll stay at home.  
2 I'll meet you at the station if you come by train.  
3 If she fails her exams, she won't get a place at university.  
4 If I lose my job, I won't have any money.  
5 I'll do the washing-up if you cook the dinner.  
6 If you go to bed early, you'll feel better in the morning.  
7 I won't forget the date if I write it in my diary.  
8 If you tell him the problem, I'm sure he'll understand.  
9 If I see Sylvia, I'll give her your message.  
10 If the weather's nice, we'll eat in the garden.

**72a** 1 can speak 2 couldn't come 3 can't drive 4 can't read ... can play 5 could see 6 can't help 7 couldn't hear 8 couldn't understand 9 couldn't phone 10 can land

**72b** 1 Can/Could I have a drink, please?  
2 Can/Could you open the door, please?  
3 Can/Could you answer the phone, please? 4 Can/Could you give Roger a message, please? 5 Can/Could I turn on the television, please? 6 Can/Could you phone me later, please? 7 Can/Could I have the bill, please? 8 Can/Could you meet the children from school, please?

9 Can/Could you help me with my suitcase, please? 10 Can/Could I borrow this book, please?

**73** 1 She may/might be in bed now.  
2 I'm sorry but I may/might be late.  
3 We may/might go to Australia for our holiday.  
4 We may/might not come to the party.  
5 They may/might move to Scotland next year.  
6 You may/might be right.  
7 May I smoke in here?  
8 He may/might feel better tomorrow.  
9 May we sit here?  
10 The Government may/might not win this time.  
11 The factory may/might close this year.  
12 Tim isn't working very well today but he may/might be tired.  
13 It may/might rain soon.  
14 The builders may/might finish the job at the end of the week.  
15 I'll go and see Alan - he may/might want some help.

**74a** 1 I think you should see a doctor.  
2 'Well then, you should look for another one.'  
3 You shouldn't work so hard.  
4 I think we should have a party.  
5 We should turn it off now.  
6 She should stop smoking.  
7 You shouldn't listen to him.  
8 Do you think we should take it to the garage?  
9 I should go to bed early tonight.  
10 Don't you think you should have a haircut?  
11 You shouldn't worry so much.  
12 should I tell him that?

**74b** 1 You should eat lots of fresh fruit and vegetables.  
2 You shouldn't eat too much fat.  
3 You shouldn't eat too many sweets.  
4 You should take regular exercise.  
5 You shouldn't smoke any cigarettes.  
6 You shouldn't drink too much coffee.

7 You should sleep for about eight hours a night.

8 You shouldn't work too hard.

- 75a** 1 I must study hard for this exam.  
 2 You must not talk in the library.  
 3 She must work harder.  
 4 They must be here at 9 o'clock.  
 5 You must not enter this room.  
 6 He must see a doctor quickly.  
 7 We must work all night tonight.  
 8 You must listen carefully.  
 9 Children must not leave school before 4 o'clock.  
 10 Passengers must wait for the train to stop.

- 75b** 1 You mustn't go out to parties.  
 2 You must study hard for these exams.  
 3 You must go to all the classes.  
 4 You must do all your homework.  
 5 You mustn't stay out late.  
 6 You mustn't spend too much time with your friends.  
 7 You must read all your notes again.  
 8 You mustn't go to bed late.

- 76a** 1 below 2 in front of 3 under 4 up  
 5 next to 6 past 7 behind 8 opposite  
 9 between 10 above 11 down 12 along  
 13 across 14 round 15 over

- 76b** 1 out of 2 to 3 out of 4 down 5 over  
 6 under 7 around 8 up 9 down  
 10 around 11 under 12 over 13 up  
 14 into

- 77a** 1 I had dinner before I went out. / Before I went out, I had dinner. 2 After I finish my homework, I'm going to watch television. / I'm going to watch television after I finish my homework. 3 I must save some money before I go on holiday. / Before I go on holiday, I must save some money. 4 After they got married, they moved to Australia. / They moved to Australia after they got married. 5 I have to clean up the house before my parents arrive. / Before my parents arrive, I have to clean up the house. 6 After her exams

finish, she's going to have a holiday by the sea. / She's going to have a holiday by the sea after her exams finish. 7 He could read before he started school. / Before he started school, he could read. 8 After I got the new job, I had more money. / I had more money after I got the new job. 9 I must phone my parents before I go to Scotland. / Before I go to Scotland, I must phone my parents. 10 After he comes back from his holiday, he's going to look for a new job. / He's going to look for a new job after he comes back from his holiday.

- 77b** 1 Before going to bed, I usually have a bath. / I usually have a bath before going to bed.  
 2 After I get home from work, we have our dinner. / We have our dinner after I get home from work.  
 3 After finishing school, she went to university. / She went to university after finishing school.  
 4 Before getting on the train, I want to buy a newspaper. / I want to buy a newspaper before getting on the train.  
 5 My grandparents died before I was born. / Before I was born, my grandparents died.  
 6 After having a swim, I like to have a hot drink. / I like to have a hot drink after having a swim.  
 7 Before having children, I worked in a nightclub. / I worked in a nightclub before having children.  
 8 After having a big meal, we like to sit and watch television. / We like to sit and watch television after having a big meal.  
 9 You should do some more work before the exams start. / Before the exams start, you should do some more work.  
 10 After you told her the good news, she came round to tell me. / She came round to tell me after you told her the good news.

- 11 After finishing this job, I'm going to have a long holiday. / I'm going to have a long holiday after finishing this job.  
 12 Before going out, he has to finish his work. / He has to finish his work before going out.  
 13 Before leaving the house, he's going to phone us. / He's going to phone us before leaving the house.
- 78** 1 Making 2 Learning 3 Travelling  
 4 Swimming 5 Drinking ... driving  
 6 Having 7 Waking up 8 Playing  
 9 Walking ... taking 10 Reading
- 79** 1 going out 2 working 3 watching  
 4 being 5 reading 6 having 7 playing  
 8 listening 9 seeing 10 writing
- 80** 1 taking 2 travelling 3 getting 4 going  
 5 teaching 6 doing 7 passing 8 becoming  
 9 saving 10 practising
- 81** 1 swimming ... sailing 2 becoming  
 3 Working 4 going 5 running 6 losing  
 7 Learning 8 doing 9 listening 10 buying
- 82** 1 to help 2 to phone 3 to finish 4 to go  
 5 to cook 6 to wake ... up 7 to move  
 8 to be 9 to look after 10 to rain
- 83a** 1e I wrote to the school to ask for information about their classes.  
 2c I pay him £10 to clean the windows.  
 3a He opened the fridge to look for some food.  
 4j They had a nurse to look after their sick mother.  
 5g We're going to the café to have some lunch.  
 6i She ran to the station to catch the train.  
 7b She's staying at school late to do some work.  
 8d We stopped at the garage to buy some petrol.  
 9f I read the newspaper everyday to find out what is happening in the world.  
 10h She bought some new clothes to wear at her interview.
- 83b** 1 I phoned the station to find out the times of the trains.  
 2 I stayed in to watch a film on television.  
 3 I wrote to them to thank them for the weekend.  
 4 She went to university to study engineering.  
 5 They moved to the city to look for work.  
 6 I went into town to do some shopping.  
 7 We planned a meeting to discuss the problem of traffic in the town.  
 8 I'm going to write to my uncle to ask for his help.  
 9 You should go to Italy to improve your Italian.  
 10 My brother's coming this weekend to help me paint the flat.
- 84** 1 Eating 2 to stay 3 spending 4 reading  
 5 to buy 6 reading 7 living 8 to study  
 9 to do 10 waiting 11 to speak  
 12 Cleaning 13 meeting 14 To ask  
 15 playing
- 85** S V  
 1 The men | are working.  
 S V O  
 2 He | 's going to write | a letter.  
 S V  
 3 I | don't understand.  
 S V O  
 4 He | didn't say | anything.  
 S V O  
 5 I | like | ice cream.  
 S V  
 6 They | left  
 S V O  
 7 We | ate | breakfast.  
 S V O  
 8 I | didn't take | your car.  
 S V  
 9 They | 're waiting.  
 S V O  
 10 She | 's reading a book.  
 S V O  
 11 I | 'm going to visit | my mother.  
 S V  
 12 She | isn't going to stay.



S V O  
13 We | were watching | television.

S V O  
14 I | didn't see | anything.

S V  
15 I | don't agree.

- 86 1 so 2 and 3 but 4 because 5 but  
6 because 7 and 8 so 9 but 10 because  
11 so 12 and 13 because 14 but 15 so

### TEST 3

#### Part A

- A: How long have you been here?  
B: Since 12.30. We think the fire started at about 12.15. A lot of the hotel guests were sleeping when the fire started. Fortunately, they woke up when they heard the fire alarm, and they all escaped.  
A: And how did the fire start?  
B: We don't (do not) know but we think one of the guests was smoking a cigarette in bed when he fell asleep.  
A: Oh dear.  
B: Yes. Smoking in bed is very dangerous. Smokers should never smoke in bed.  
A: Well, this is the biggest and most expensive hotel in the city. Where are the guests going to stay now?  
B: Sorry. I can't answer any more questions. I must go back to the fire.

#### Part B

- 1 mine 2 Swimming 3 have 4 because  
5 much 6 was waiting 7 to invite  
8 have lived 9 because 10 Have you worked

#### Part C

- 1 Did you have 2 've seen 3 was talking  
4 are you going / are you going to go 5 will  
break 6 go out 7 hasn't eaten 8 's doing  
9 was shining ... were singing 10 don't study

#### Part D

- 1 What does your girlfriend look like?  
2 I ran along the footpath and over the bridge.  
3 He shouldn't be so lazy.  
4 There are some sweets here. Are they yours?

5 'Why did you go to Manchester?' 'To find a new job.'

6 I'm thinking of buying a new car.

7 There isn't much food in the house.

8 The bus stop is in front of the school.

9 It was raining so we decided to stay at home.

10 Can I have a few apples?

## Index

The numbers in this index are page numbers.

- A**
- a, an 3, 49–56
  - above 128
  - across 128
  - adjectives* 6–15, 94
    - comparative* 13–15, 59–62
    - demonstrative* 102–104, 147
    - possessive* 11–12
  - adverbs* 45, 57–58
  - after 131–132
  - along 128–130
  - am, is, are 16
  - and 141–142
  - any 52, 55–56, 96–97
  - articles* 3, 49–56
  - at 39–41, 81–82
- B**
- be 16, 28–29
    - am, is, are 16
    - was, were 28–29
  - be going to future (see future) 73–77
  - because 141–142
  - behind 128–129
  - before 131–132
  - below 128
  - between 128–130
  - but 141–142
- C**
- can, can't 79–80, 119
  - can, could 119–120
  - comparative adjectives* 13–15, 59–62, 102–104, 147
  - conditional (first)* 117–118
  - conjunctions* 141–142
  - contractions* 149–150
  - could, can 119–122
  - countable/uncountable nouns* 52–53, 96
- D**
- definite article: the* 49–51
  - demonstrative adjectives and pronouns: this, that, these, those* 11–12
- E**
- down 128–130
  - er comparative* 13–15, 59–62, 102–104, 147
  - est superlative* 100–104, 147
- F**
- few 95–97
  - first conditional* 117–118
  - for, since 110–112
  - from 81–82
  - future tenses* 71–77, 117–118
    - be going to *future present continuous as future* 73–77
    - will *future (in the first conditional)* 71–72
- G**
- gerund* 42–43, 86, 88, 133–136
  - going to *future* (see *future*) 73–77
  - go to ..., for a ..., ing 37–38
- H**
- have, has got 17–19
  - her 4–5, 97–99
  - hers 97–99
  - him 4–5
  - his 97–99
- I**
- if 117–118
  - imperative* 77–78
  - in 39–41, 81, 84–85
  - in front of 128
  - indefinite article: a, an* 3, 49–56
  - infinitive* 44, 86–88, 136–139
  - ing (see *gerund*) 42, 86, 133
  - into 81, 84
  - irregular verbs* 146
  - is, am, are 16
  - it 4–5, 7
  - its 7

- L**  
*linking words* 141–142  
*little* 95–97  
*ly adverbs* 57–58, 147  
*lot, a lot of* 94, 96
- M**  
*many, much* 94, 96–97  
*may, might* 119, 122–123  
*me* 4  
*mine* 97–99  
*modal verbs* 79–80,  
119–120  
    *can, can't* 79–80,  
119–122  
    *can, could* 119–122  
    *may, might* 119, 122–123  
    *must* 119, 126–127  
    *should* 119, 124–125  
*more comparative* 59–62  
*most superlative* 100–104, 147  
*much, many* 94, 96–97  
*must* 119, 126–127  
*my* 7
- N**  
*names* 151  
*next to* 128  
*nouns* 1–2, 52–53, 96  
    *countable/*  
    *uncountable* 52–53, 96  
    *singular/plural* 1–2
- O**  
*object/subject pronouns* 4  
*of (possessive)* 10  
*off* 81–83  
*on* 39, 41, 81–83  
*on to* 81, 83  
*opposite* 128  
*our* 7  
*ours* 97–99  
*out of* 81, 84  
*over* 128
- P**  
*past* 128  
*past continuous tense* 113–116  
*past simple tense* 28–36  
*plural nouns* 1–2  
*possessive adjectives* 7, 10, 97–99  
*possessive with of* 10  
    *possessive with s* 8, 99  
    *possessive pronouns* 97–99  
    *prepositions* 39–41, 81–85,  
128–132  
    *present continuous*  
    *tense* 63–72  
    *present continuous*  
    *as future* 71–72  
    *present perfect tense* 105–112  
    *present simple tense* 20–27  
    *present tense of to be:*  
    *am, is, are* 16  
    *pronouns* 11  
        *demonstrative* 11  
        *object/subject* 4  
        *possessive* 97–99
- Q**  
*question words as*  
    *subject or object* 89–90
- R**  
*'re contraction* 149–150  
*round* 128
- S**  
*'s contraction* 149  
*'s possessive* 8, 99  
*short forms* 149  
*should* 119, 124–125  
*simple past tense* 28  
*simple present tense* 20  
*since, for* 110–112  
*singular nouns* 1–2  
*so* 141–142  
*some* 52, 54–55, 96  
*spelling rules* 147  
*subject/object pronouns* 4  
*superlative* 100–104, 147
- T**  
*the* 49–51  
*their* 7–9  
*theirs* 97–99  
*them* 4–5  
*there is, are* 4  
*this, that, these, those* 11–12  
*to-infinitive* 87, 136  
*to (preposition)* 81–82

<b>U</b>	
<i>uncountable/countable</i>	
<i>nouns</i>	52–53, 96
under	128
up	128
us	4
<b>V</b>	
<i>'ve contraction</i>	149–150
<b>W</b>	
was, were	28, 113
will, won't	
( <i>first conditional</i> )	117–118
<b>Y</b>	
you	4–5, 7–9
your	7–9
yours	97–99